



Quiet Case: Back Page

CHINA

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WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19, 1955.

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RELAX IN
DAKS
THE FAMOUS COMFORT
IN ACTION TROUSERS
Whiteaways
HONGKONG & KOWLOON

COMMENT OF THE DAY

A Disconcerting Deficiency

THE popular attitude to the complex machinery which strives not only to maintain law and order in Hong Kong, but to ensure that justice is done Society through the criminal and civil courts, is largely one of indifference. Wherefore the addresses given by the Chief Justice and the Attorney-General at Monday's opening of the Assizes provide a welcome and pertinent reminder to the public that its interests in the sphere of law enforcement are being carefully and industriously protected. But the limitations imposed on the existing legal machinery were also clearly exposed. Statistics indicate that crime is not notably on the increase, yet the burdens placed on the existing courts charged with dispensing justice are disturbingly severe.

Despite the creation of additional District and Magistrates Courts, there is a continuous "hang-over" of cases involving both civil litigation and criminal proceedings. The obvious solution is the provision of more courts and the recruitment of more judges and magistrates—but what is obvious seemingly is not easy to accomplish. It is a subject which appears to call for deeper, and perhaps in some quarters, more sympathetic consideration. Is it that the men possessing the desired qualifications are being discouraged from accepting judicial and magisterial appointments because the inducements are inadequate?

QUICK and effective law enforcement is complementary to and equally as important as preventive operations carried out by the police force.

For the latter the question of under establishment is not even permitted to arise; it is recognised by the community that an insufficiently manned and understaffed police force would be disastrous to the interests and protection of the public.

The attitude to the insufficiency of courts and officers to preside over them appears to be one of almost unconcern. The figures quoted by the Chief Justice revealing the extent to which our magistrates and other courts are overworked should be impressive enough for everyone to heed. And if the problem can be resolved by reasonably additional expenditure, proper action in this direction should be no longer delayed.

The public is entitled to what, in this case, can be placed in the category of "essential services," and the community will not begrudge extra payments from the Treasury if this results in a satisfactory solution to what is quite clearly an urgent problem.

NATIONALISTS HIT BACK AT TOUMEN

Non-stop Raids On Red Invasion Base SHIPS BOMBARDED

Taipei, Jan. 19.

Nationalist planes overnight and again today bombed and strafed Communist-held Toumen island, in non-stop raids on the base from which Communist forces yesterday invaded Yikiangshan Island.

Nationalist air force sources said that wave after wave of heavy and light Nationalist bombers blasted Toumen Island, two and a half miles north of Yikiangshan, and Communist "fleet concentrations" opposite the tiny island with "a big number" of bombs.

"We are still carrying out our bombing missions in that area," a Nationalist air force spokesman said.

"Preliminary reports we received from bombing missions throughout the night were very good," he added.

Nationalist non-stop bombing attacks blasted the Communist-held island of Yikiangshan. Nationalist Defence Ministry sources admitted they had given up the island after being out-matched by an "overwhelming invading force."

GALLANTLY RESISTING

But they claimed that guerrillas on Yikiangshan were still "gallantly resisting" the invaders.

Nationalist guns, which were installed on Yikiangshan for shelling the Communist island of Toumen, would be destroyed or abandoned by the Nationalists.

Nationalist political observers were of the opinion that the invasion of Yikiangshan was a Communist test of American reaction after the signing of the United States-Formosa mutual defence treaty.

TACHEN 'SAFE'

They said the Chinese Communist might even invade Tachen to establish it as de facto Communist territory before the American Congress ratified the treaty.

Official Nationalist sources here said Tachen had so far not been invaded. Nationalist Chinese military commanders attended an emergency conference at the Defence Ministry Building until midnight last night discussing counter-measures against the Communist invasion.

A communiqué issued after the conference said: "Since 0700 on January 18 over 100 Communist planes continuously bombed Yikiangshan. Over 300 bombs were dropped."

The communiqué continued: "Meanwhile the Communist Eastern China fleet, comprising two newly reinforced Russian air destroyers, four gunboats, five patrol boats, 20 small gunboats and landing craft and over 100 motorised junks were thrown into the invasion of Yikiangshan."

COURAGEOUS DEFENCE
Though the number of the garrison guerrillas was small, they courageously defended the island and resisted the assault, inflicting heavy casualties on the Communists.

"While the Communists were invading Yikiangshan, gundire on Tachen shot down one TU and one LA 11. They crashed into the sea near Tachen."

"Garrisons on Yikiangshan damaged two Communist gunboats. One caught fire and later sank and the other was towed towards Haimen, northeast of Tachen."

"In addition, six motorised junks were sunk and crew members were seen leaping into the sea for their lives."—Reuter.

BRITISH REACTION

London, Jan. 18. Official quarters attached little importance to the Chinese Communist seizure of the Nationalist-held island of Yikiangshan.

The island is regarded as of no strategic value and therefore unlikely to assist the Communists to win the big prize for Formosa.—Reuter.

WINTER FLOODS RAVAGE EUROPE

And The Weather Highlights—

Bonn Parliament Inundated North Scotland 'Like Arctic'

Rising floodwaters of the Rhine today poured into the Bonn Parliament House and the building of the United States High Commission. All works came to a standstill.

Sea floods swamped the West Italian coast, while overflowing rivers drove hundreds of people from their homes in France.

Other weather highlights from Reuter dispatches were: **GERMANY:** The middle Rhine continued to rise all through the day and by early of noon was only three feet off the "catastrophe level."

Animals Evacuated

In Beuel, opposite Bonn, the water stood three feet deep in the streets. People, household equipment and animals were evacuated by boat. Hundreds of cattle have been drowned.

Mannheim Police rescued a three-year-old boy after a 14-hour search. The boy was discovered floating on a mattress in the attic of a house on Friesenheimer Island in the Rhine. The boy's mother was working on night shift in a Mannheim factory.

ROME: Firemen and volunteers today piled up protective walls of sandbags at many points of the storm battered Italian west coast between Las Spezia and Leghorn.

Trees Uprooted

Towering waves smashing over the waterfront flooded streets and houses at Marina di Massa and Marina di Pisa, uprooted trees and wrecked hundreds of bathing booths.

THE HAGUE

Holland blanketed with the heaviest snowfall since 1848 expects yet more snow and dangerous roads await 200 Monte Carlo rally teams due tomorrow.

PARIS

The Rhone broke its banks and drove 180 people from their homes in a Lyons suburb today. Most French rivers are rising. Telephone services were cut and trains delayed.

The Seine, still rising, carried uprooted trees through the heart of Paris.

STOCKHOLM

New heavy snowfalls in the southern province of Scania closed schools and buried lorries and vans.

ICEBREAKERS

are trying to free 30 ships locked in the ice bound Lake Vänern near Gothenburg.

Whirlwind Strikes

A whirlwind yesterday damaged 90 per cent of the roofs in Reichenbach, Upper Austria.

COPENHAGEN

Denmark is still largely paralysed by Sunday's snowfall the heaviest in 30 years and more snow has fallen.

OSLO

First Aid stations are coping with many cases of frostbite.

EDINBURGH

Thousands of men, women and children, facing hunger and cold in the snow wastes of Northern Scotland, scanned the sky anxiously today for relief planes.

DUE TODAY



Lieut.-General, Sir Otto Lund, Commissioner-in-chief of the St John Ambulance Brigade, is due to arrive in Hongkong this afternoon by air from London. He is on a world tour of inspection and has already visited Colombo and Singapore. After Hongkong, he will visit Australia and will then proceed to New Zealand and Canada before returning to London in March.—Reuterphoto.

Captain Hood Awarded £4,000 In UK Libel Case

London, Jan. 18.

A New Zealand sea Captain whose ship was forcibly seized by Chinese Nationalists near Hongkong, was awarded £4,000 damages with costs by a jury in a libel action today.

The Captain, Mr James Moncrieff Hood, 56, of Nelson, New Zealand, was locked in his cabin under armed guard when members of the crew took control of the freighter, Capella, and wanted it over to a Chinese Nationalist warship in 1951.

Captain Hood complained that Reuter's report of the incident published in New Zealand papers and in Lloyd's list, a shipping newspaper, in England had defamed him.

EXPOSURE PROSPECTS
Quoting the Chinese Nationalist News Agency it had stated the Capella had been falsely cleared from Hongkong for Kobe, Japan, when it was really going to a Communist Chinese port. And it had alleged that he said: "I don't care a damn what I want in my salary."

The message, he claimed, had affected his chances of getting another command.

Captain Hood gave evidence yesterday.

Cross-examined today by Mr H. Milmo, for Reuters, Captain Hood was asked about a letter he wrote in November 1951 in which he said the only part of the world where he could get work was in the East. He was asked that that was an accurate statement at that time.

He was convinced he could not get a steady job in Australia, New Zealand or the United Kingdom.

Mr Milmo said that in actions heard in New Zealand it was conceded what had been said about the Captain was untrue and damages were awarded on that basis. What was there after that to Captain Hood obtaining employment in New Zealand?

NOT RESPONSIBLE
Captain Hood replied people felt there was still something he must have been up to which only Reuters knew about.

He agreed Reuters were in no way responsible for articles which appeared in newspapers in Hongkong and Singapore. He received between £500 and £650 from a Hongkong newspaper and about £120 from one in Singapore.

Captain Hood said his claim against 12 newspapers he sued in New Zealand totalled £10,700 and he was awarded in all £2,087.

Mr Milmo asked: "you have not got an action up your sleeve against Lloyd's in respect of that, have you?"

Captain Hood said he had not.

Asked if his object in bringing the present action was to collect money for damages, Captain Hood replied: "No, the object is to know in my own mind if in the years to come that Reuters have nothing incriminating about me in their archives."

(Contd. on back page, Col. 3)

Hamburg Police In Big Clash With Workers

Hamburg, Jan. 18.

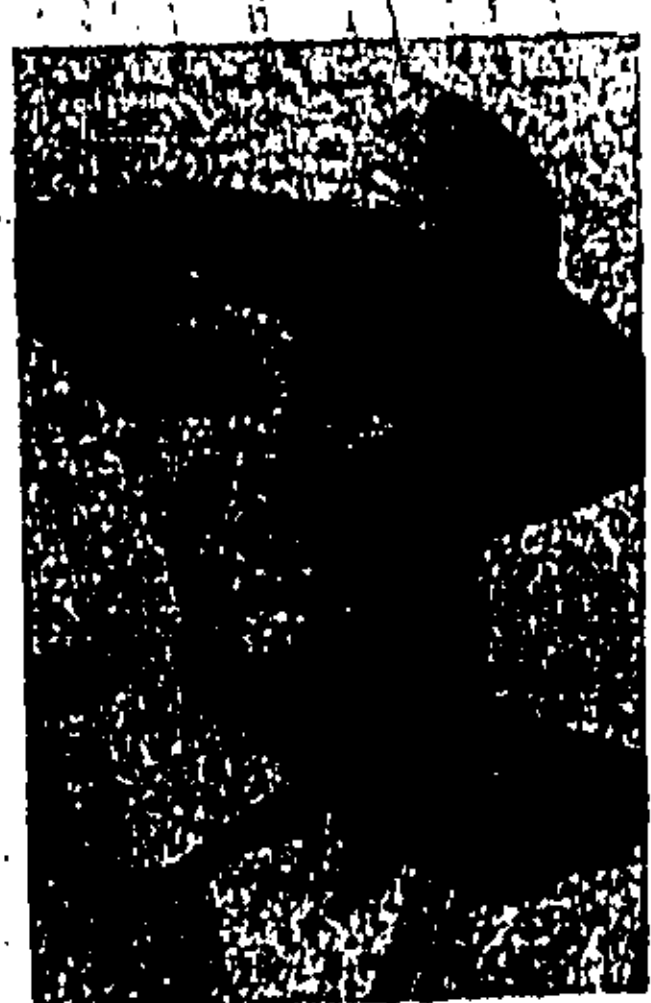
Police, wielding clubs and turned fire hoses on 6,000 German workers tonight to break up a mammoth demonstration protesting against a right-wing commemoration of the anniversary of the founding of the German empire in 1871.

More than 100 persons were arrested but they were released later.

A clash between trade unionists and 400 policemen broke out when the workers, marching 12 abreast, tried to reach the centre of Hamburg, where the meeting was being held.

Police succeeded in blocking the workers' march against the right-wing celebration. Fierce fighting broke out between the workers and police.

The "Stadthelm" (city helmet) Nationalist war veterans' organisation, former paratroopers and members of the neo-Nazi "German Party of the Reich" were among the demonstrators.



Bing Crosby To Undergo Big Kidney Operation

Hollywood, Jan. 18.

Bing Crosby will undergo a major operation tomorrow for removal of a kidney stone because treatment to eliminate it was unsuccessful.

He will enter the operating room at St John's Hospital in Santa Monica at 7.30 a.m. (1030 GMT) for the 1½-hour operation by Dr Frederick Schlumberger.

The surgeon said today that Mr Crosby was in good condition and, although the operation was considered major, "there is no reason to call it serious."

In Pain
Mr Crosby entered the hospital yesterday morning in pain from the recurrent kidney ailment. He underwent an operation for removal of a kidney stone several years ago.

Dr Schlumberger explained, but "about a year ago we first noticed the stone was forming again." He said various forms of treatment were tried to "pass" the stone but "it became too big to be passed so we must operate."

The singer will remain in the hospital for from seven to 10 days and then he will have to recuperate "probably for 30 days at home," the doctor said.—United Press.

No Relaxation Of Embargo Says US Official

Washington, Jan. 18.

The Defence Secretary, Mr Charles Wilson, made it clear today that the United States would continue to ban the export of strategic goods to the Communist world.

He said that the United States would continue to ban the export of strategic goods to the Communist world, but he acknowledged that trade in non-strategic commodities might promote "basic understanding" and contribute to peace.

Mr Wilson was urging Congressional approval of President Eisenhower's foreign economic programme in testimony before the House of Representatives Ways and Means Committee.

"We hope to deny, through controls, trade in strategic items to the Communist bloc until it is clear to the free world that through a change in attitude on the part of the Communists that such materials will not be used to build up a powerful military machine for aggression against the free world."

"Trade in carefully screened non-strategic items with the Communist bloc may at some time help to promote some basic understanding that will ultimately contribute to peace in the world."—France-Press.

New Battle In Costa Rica

San Jose, Jan. 18.

Loyalist and rebel forces clashed in the Escazu area north-west of San Jose late today, with the decisive battle of the Costa Rican revolution believed to be imminent.

Costa Rican Air Force transport pilots returning from the battle zone reported that about 70 rebels, well-armed with machine-guns and weapons carried into about 200 government troops, touching off a pitched battle. Both sides ripped rain-fortifications to the ground.

Meanwhile, the rebel radio broadcast a claim that additional troops had been landed on both the Escazu and Escazu areas of the country.—United Press.

RACING CARNIVAL: SECOND DAY

Big Crowd, Fast Track At Valley

Cloudy but mild weather saw the opening of the second day's racing at Happy Valley in the Hongkong Jockey Club's annual meeting today.

A big crowd was present for the first race at noon and by the time the third race was due to begin the stands were almost full.

The track was fast, indicating good times would be returned.

The principal event of the programme—the Ladies Purse—was run off at 1.30—the race before the tiffin interval.

Here are the results of the first three races together with cash sweep numbers.

RACE NO. 1

Handicap: For Ponies Class 9. From the 1½-Mile Post (About Half a Mile 170 Yards).
Roue d'Or, 159 (P. Plumby) 1
South Pacific, 144 (A. Noodt) 2
Queenpots, 150 (K. Kwok) 3
Won by two lengths; a head.
Time: 1.14.
Winner: \$20.40.
Places: 1st \$5.80; 2nd \$7.00; 3rd \$5.60.

Also ran: Full Swing, 141 (K. Shih), Red Feather, 159 (S. W. Tang), Susan, 147 (R. Tsai), Yat Kwong, 142 (H. M. Botelho). Seven starters.

RACE NO. 2
Handicap: For Ponies Class 9. From the Two-Mile Post Once Round and In (About One Mile 171 Yards).
Gladious, 149 (M. Samarcq) 1
Thunder Sky, 142 (V. H. Oliveira) 2
Kerrera, 147 (A. Ostrouhoff) 3
Won by two lengths; a head.
Time: 2.22 min.
Winner: \$22.50.
Places: 1st \$7.80; 2nd \$10.50; 3rd \$9.50.

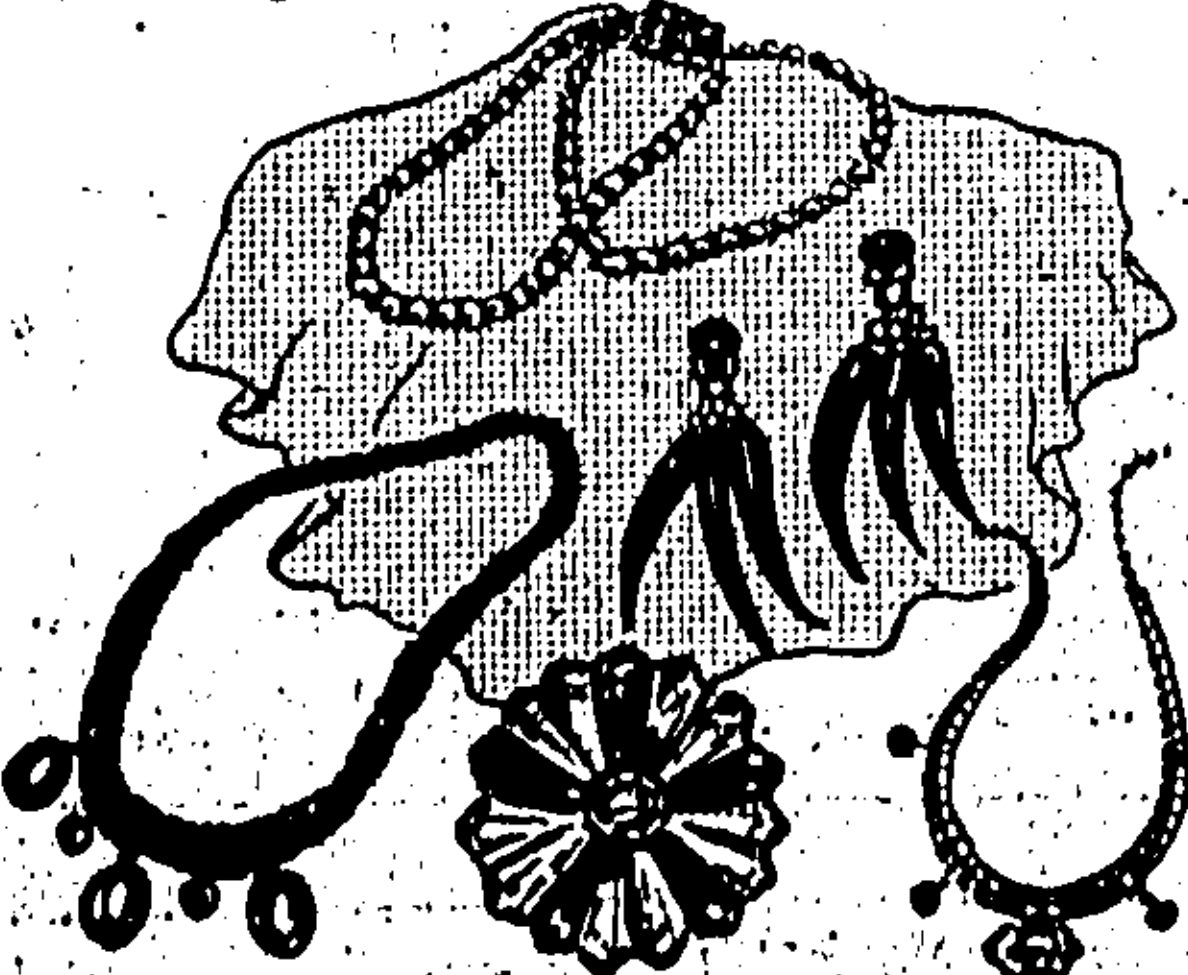
Also ran: Bitter Sweet, 150 (K. Botelho), Bright Knight, 142 (Chu Poo), Dashing Beauty, 152 (K. S. Chu), First Lady, 155 (H. K. Chung), Monetary Fund, 158 (R. Tsai), Symphony, 137 (T. C. Wong), Wild Honey, 145 (K. Kwok). Ten starters.

RACE NO. 3
Handicap: For Ponies Class 7. Six Furlongs.
Honey Dew, 146 (K. Kwok) 1
Flying Dutchman, 147 (R. Tsai) 2
Pearl of Hongkong, 152 (A. Lam) 3
Won by 1 length; 5 lengths.
Time: 1.19.2 min.
Winner: \$22.60.
Places: 1st \$10.80; 2nd \$12.10; 3rd \$11.40.

Also ran: Blazing, 152 (H. K. Chung), Blossom Time, 159 (C. L. Liu), Collin, 159 (M. Samarcq), Gallant Knight, 147 (C. F. Ng), Invincible, 157 (P. Plumby), Matador, 151 (S. W. Tang), May Blossom, 155 (H. C. Woo), Strathpeller, 140 (P. Barthrop), Timber, 135 (C. A. Leo). 12 starters.

STOP PRESS

"From Paris A Little Gift They All Cherish"



"Parisette"
ALL OF FRENCH ORIGIN

HONG KONG HOTEL ROOM 311

His Unusual Cure For 'Painter's Colic'

London, Jan. 18.

A 35-year-old married man called at houses asking women to stand on his stomach to cure his "Painter's Colic," a Court was told at Odham, Hants today.

The man, Albert Williams, appeared in court to answer a charge that he "without just or legal cause placed himself on the premises of Phyllis Piddington and conducted himself in a disorderly manner wherefore the complainant prayed that the defendant be required to enter into sureties to keep the peace and be of good behaviour."

Eighteen-year-old Miss Piddington, a pretty London

student, told the court that Williams called at a house at which she was staying in nearby Dogmersfield.

She said that Williams told her he was suffering from "Painter's Colic." He said that this meant he should have weights placed on his stomach and usually he had someone to sit or stand on him.

NOT HEAVY ENOUGH
Miss Piddington added that she stood on his stomach for about a minute but was told she was not heavy enough.

She continued: "I said there was a large man next door and I would fetch him." He said a woman would be better so I fetched a woman

from next door and we both stood on his stomach. "After we had stood on his stomach two or three times, he said he felt better and went away."

A Detective said Williams made a statement admitting that he had called on women and asked them to stand on his stomach because he was interested in weight-lifting. He had never suffered from "Painter's Colic."

Williams had also said that he had had a serious accident on a motor bicycle and felt he was not responsible for his actions at the time.

The case was adjourned for four weeks for a medical report on Williams.—Reuter.

KING'S PRINCESS

At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

★ FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Every minute flames with furious action!

Walt Disney's **Rob Roy**

THE HIGHLAND ROGUE

starring RICHARD TODD • GLYNIS JOHNS

Distributed by EKO Radio Pictures • Copyright Walt Disney Productions

★ COMMENCING TO-MORROW ★

Paulette Goddard

Sins of Jezebel

Color by TECHNICOLOR

COMING VERY SOON TO

KING'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

IRVING BERLIN'S

White Christmas

PRESENTED BY VISTAVISION

BING CROSBY • DANNY ROSEMARY • VERA-ELLEN

Color by TECHNICOLOR

Produced by IRVING BERLIN • Screenplay by ROBERT ALTON • Directed by MICHAEL CURTIZ

CAPITOL LIBERTY

TO-DAY AT 2.15, 4.45, 7.15 & 9.45 P.M.

ON PANORAMIC SCREEN

GREEN DOLPHIN STREET

STARRING!

LANA TURNER

YAN HEFLIN

DONNA REED

An M-G-M Picture

— NEXT CHANGE —

BIGGEST MUSICAL SHOW

ever to crowd the screen

in

CINEMASCOPE

and in Blushing Color!

M-G-M'S

SEVEN BRIDES

FOR SEVEN BROTHERS

JANE POWELL • HOWARD KEEL

WITH PERSPECTA STEREOPHONIC SOUND!

EMPIRE

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

KING OF Outlaws! PRINCE OF Lovers!

He made history AT NIGHT!

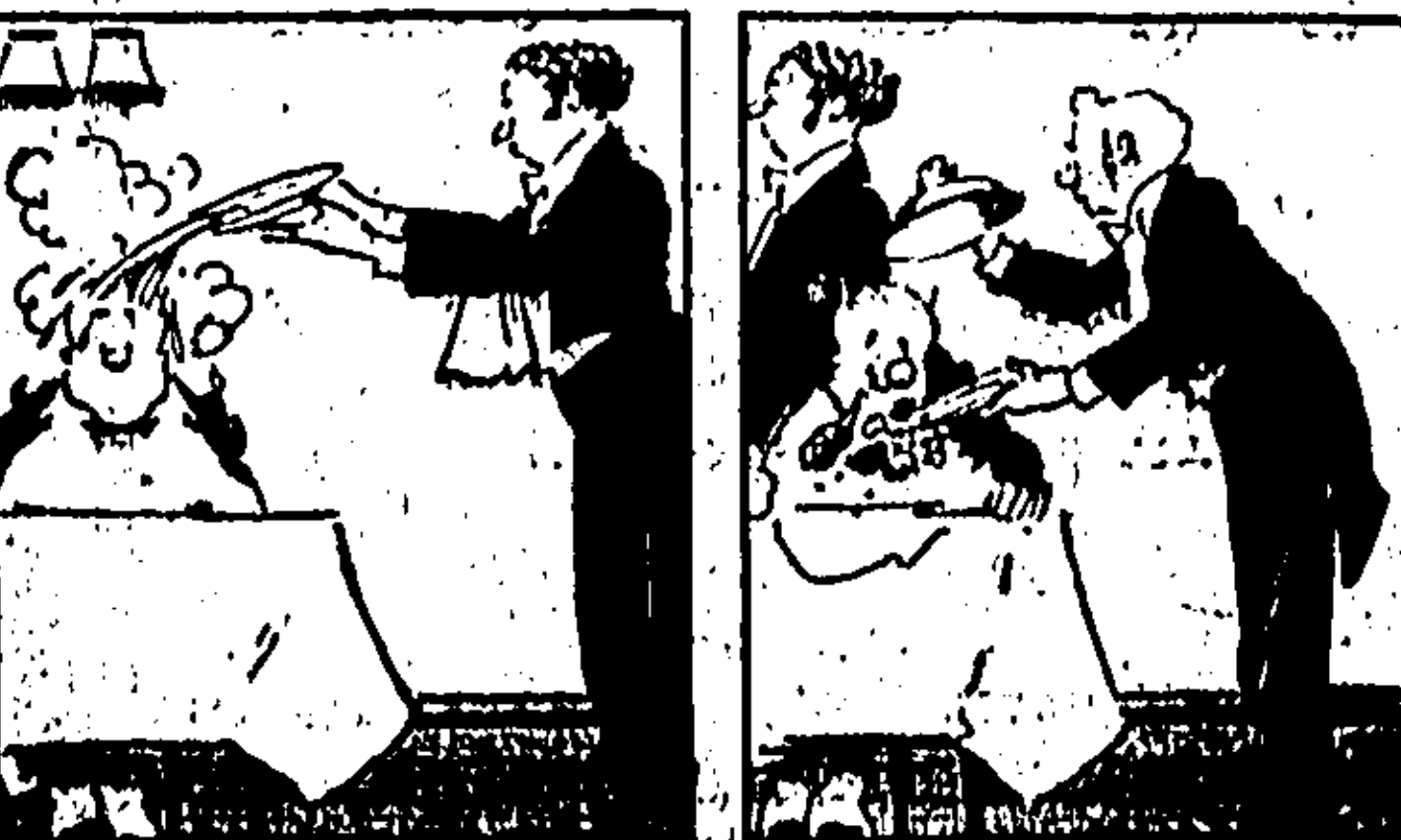
The Highwayman

Color by CINECOLOR

CHARLES FRIED • COBURN HENDRIX

Produced by RALPH CRONIN • Directed by LESLIE BELLAND • Screenplay by JAM JEFFREY

POP



IMPRISONED AIRMEN

U.N. Mission Will Be Successful When 11 Returned —DULLES' OPINION

Washington, Jan. 18.

The Secretary of State, Mr. John Foster Dulles, said today that the Hammarskjöld mission to Peking could only be considered successful when the American airmen imprisoned in China have been returned to the United States.

Mr. Dulles told his weekly press conference: "These people were under United Nations command fighting a United Nations war and it is up to the United Nations to get them out. Now, if they fail and cannot get them out, then we will have to deal with them ourselves."

The UN Secretary-General is scheduled to visit Washington tomorrow to confer with Mr. Dulles and report on his mission to Peking.

Mr. Dulles said he wanted to talk with Mr. Hammarskjöld before "I feel we are a duty to the families of the prisoners to get all the information we can. I want to get it first hand for my own guidance and to inform the families."

I will probably be able also to explain to Mr. Hammarskjöld the problems which we face here in this country in maintaining a position of standing aside to let the United Nations try to work this problem out. I don't think that can go on forever. But as long as there is a reasonable hope in the United Nations' actions we are going to give them a chance to do what they can, and we certainly hope they will succeed."

France-Press.

NAUTILUS SEA TESTS PERFECT

Groton, Conn., Jan. 18.

Word was flashed from the U.S.S. Nautilus tonight that the performance of the atom-powered submarine on her first day of sea tests was "perfect."

A message from the sub's skipper, Commander Eugene P. Wilkinson, said the ship was "ahead of schedule." He said all phases of the vessel's performance have been "perfect." He asked if the sub should continue surface maneuvers or proceed with diving. Base authorities "told him not to take the ship down."

A naval spokesman said the tests would continue until tomorrow. The Nautilus then will return to its base to be examined and readied for more extensive tests.

Hook, Line And Sinker

Perth, Jan. 18.

An eight-foot blue whaler shark, a three-foot gummy shark and a large turtle were caught together with one bait by professional fishermen, off Bussellton, West Australia.

They reported that the gummy shark took the bait, the blue whaler took the gummy and an "old man" turtle had got his long neck looped round the line on top of the two fish. — China Mail Special.

INSPECTION

If any defects should show up they will be corrected by the builders of the sub. After all testing is finished a Navy board of inspection and survey puts the ship through her paces. If everything is satisfactory the vessel is then adopted as a ship of the line.

The submarine which was commissioned last September will be able to cruise at unprecedented speeds and distances. A handful of atomic fuel will enable the ship to cruise around the world submerged at a speed of 20 knots. — United Press.

French Shopkeepers Tax Protest

Paris, Jan. 18.

The French police tonight drastically curtailed the plans of a 24-year-old French bookseller to hold a mammoth protest against the tax collector by 300,000 small shopkeepers and artisans.

The demonstration, organized by M. Pierre Poujade, known in France as the "shopkeepers' Abbe Pierre," is scheduled to be held here on January 24.

M. Poujade had planned to hold four simultaneous meetings in four of the biggest Paris areas. Trainloads of his supporters are expected to descend on Paris from all over France. But tonight the French police ordered three of the areas to be closed to the demonstrators.

CARRY ON RALLY

M. Poujade said he would carry on with his rally in the remaining stadium, which has a maximum capacity of 150,000.

The shopkeepers claim that heavy taxation is forcing them out of business and giving the big chain stores an unfair advantage. They object particularly to surprise inspections by Treasury officials checking their accounts and stocks for tax

evasion. The January 31 rally is the latest and most ambitious effort by the "Poujadists" to draw Government attention to their claims.

M. Poujade has left his wife in charge of his business in order to devote all his energy to pressing the shopkeepers' demands. He has organized committees in every department of France, although the main strength of his movement lies in the southwest. The bookseller-crusader, who fought with the Free French Air Force in Britain during the war, is a formidable debater and orator.

Tonight the General Confederation of French taxpayers warned all its members against breaking the law, saying that illegal activities were punishable by fines and even imprisonment. — France-Press.



Miss Krojgaard of Copenhagen, a nurse, has instituted her own peace prize. During the past few years she has spent more than 25,000 D/Kroner (about £1,250) in the cause of peace. Some months ago she instituted a competition for the best solution to the problem "Peace on Earth." The winner of the contest was Mr. Hans Kofoed Jespersen (above), a Copenhagen artist, who suggested a Peace Bank—acknowledging that money is the greatest power on earth—and that it can prevent war. He paid his prize of 1,000 Kroner (£50) into the Peace Bank. It is estimated that if every man on earth paid £1 10s. 0d. every year—the capital would be about £3,000,000,000 the first year—after only a few years war would be prevented by controlling the greater part of important industrial stocks. Mr. John Foster Dulles, U.S. Secretary of State, and Sir John Boyd Orr are both said to have commended the idea. — Express Photo.

SHANNON AIR DISASTER

Captain May Have Relaxed, Says Counsel

Dublin, Jan. 18.

The counsel for the Irish Government suggested here today that the Dutch KLM airliner disaster at Shannon Airport last September might have been due to the Captain relaxing after an unnerving take-off.

The counsel, Mr. Sean MacBride, summing up at the end of the 28-day inquiry, said he thought it possible the pilot, Commander Adrian Viru, could have been drowsy after hearing a strange noise from the engines during the take-off run.

As soon as he realised he was airborne, he might have tended to relax. When he thought he was at 250 feet, it might have happened that he relaxed more and thought all was well.

"It might be that he then proceeded to carry on as if he had reached that altitude and to take a certain number of steps in too rapid succession," the counsel added.

He said Mr. Richard McGonigal, counsel for KLM, had suggested three possible causes of the accident—human failure, instrument failure and the failure of a signal bulb causing the pilot to order flap retraction too soon.

INQUIRY ENDS

Although the public inquiry ended today, the Chairman said that if anything important arose while it was preparing its report, the court would be ready to reconvene at any time.

The Super Constellation Triton crashed near Shannon Airport within seconds of taking-off last September, causing the loss of 28 lives. — Reuter.

KING PETER AND QUEEN GOING TO WORK

London, Jan. 18.

Former King Peter of Yugoslavia and his raven-haired Queen Alexandra announced today that they are going to work so that they can live in the manner to which they are accustomed.

At a Press conference, Queen Alexandra said, "I'm going to write my memoirs. I'm starting tonight."

"And I'm going to give lecture tours. I'm going to America in October," said King Peter, who is not quite as tall as his wife.

"This tour will be my first real job," he said. "That is, except for writing my memoirs. It is now on sale."

Queen Alexandra admitted to newsmen that she already had an advance on her book—from a British publisher.

King Peter disclosed he did not know what he would say on his lecture tour.

"It depends on whom I talk to," he said. — United Press.

Washington, Jan. 18.

United States plans for economic aid to Asia were still under way, the Secretary of State, Mr. John Foster Dulles, told his press conference today.

Mr. Dulles added that a plan on the scale of the Marshall Plan for Europe had never been suggested. — Associated Press.

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

SHOWING TO-DAY

ASTONISHING!

THE MAD MAGICIAN

VINCENT PRICE

MARY MURPHY • EVA GABOR

COMING SOON

W.B.'s CINEMASCOPE EPIC! "DRUM BEAT" with Alan Ladd — In Warnercolor

LEE Theatre

AIR-CONDITIONED, OZONIZED AND WARM

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

★ COMMENCING TO-DAY ★

WILD JUNGLE BEAUTIES FIGHT BEASTS AND TUGHS TO FREE HIS CAPTURED GIRL!

PATHE OVERSEAS LTD. presents

LEX BARKER

Le TIGRE de MALAISIE

FERRANICOLOR

MYSTERY of the BLACK JUNGLE

ADDED: FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONGKONG WALT DISNEY'S COLOUR CARTOON "DONALD'S DIARY"

R O X Y & BROADWAY

OPENS TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Diamonds too "HOT" to hold proved the Death of.

The FLOATING DUTCHMAN

Released by 20th Century-Fox

COMING VERY SOON

THERE'S NO BUSINESS LIKE SHOW BUSINESS

WATCH FOR THE GRAND OPENING DATE!

RITZ

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

The sinful story of pagan Rome

and its passionate King!

(English Sub-titles)

NERO AND MESSALINA

TO-MORROW "DESTINATION TOKYO"

FRENCH ARMS POOL PLAN

Supranational Elements Not To Great Britain's Liking DANGER TO FREE ENTERPRISE, SAYS WEST GERMANY

Paris, Jan. 18.

A French arms pool plan came under fire here today as British representatives shied away from the inroads the project would make into national sovereignty and German representatives protested it would endanger free enterprises.

The critical barrage against the French Premier, M. Mendes-France's plan was laid down at a conference of the seven nations which make up the projected Western European Union.

The plan calls for standardization of arms and pooling of armaments production at first on a limited scale involving only the countries which consent to enter into special agreements, and then, after a two-year period, to include the European Union as a whole. It is a kind of "supranational" arms organization.

PROPOSAL TO U.S.

At the same time a proposal was made that the United States join the arms pool in view of the large extent of American military aid to some European countries, particularly the Netherlands and Belgium.

The British, who have always been averse to close integration schemes, were believed to have protested against the supranational element, which would go into play at the preliminary phase of the plan.

But first of all, the British want to know definitely whether they were in or out to be included at all, claiming that the French plan was not clear on this point.

The British delegates pressed the French to specify whether the Paris blueprint was meant to include all the European countries.

NEW POST FOR U.S. ENVOY

Washington, Jan. 18. President Eisenhower today nominated Mr. Donald H. Regan, U.S. Ambassador to the Associated States of Indochina, as U.S. Ambassador to the Lebanon. The nomination has been sent to the Senate for approval. —France-Press.

Each country, or only those of the Continent itself, inform- resources said.

GERMAN ATTACK

The West Germans attacked on a different front. Their Economic Affairs Minister, Herr Ludwig Erhard, known as a partisan of a free enterprise economy, was understood to have contended that the French plan involved excessive interference with free competition in arms production.

He argued that free competition would make possible lower prices. At the same time he said that the usefulness of a free enterprise economy was understood to have contended that the French plan involved excessive interference with free competition in arms production.

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Mgr Giovanni Battista Montini the newly appointed Archbishop of Milan and former right-hand man of Pope Pius XII entered Milan in solemn procession from the small town of Rho, near Milan. Observing ancient tradition, the new Archbishop stayed at the town of Rho so that he did not enter the City of Milan until Epiphany day. The Archbishop was carried in State procession during his official entry into Milan. —Express Photo.

Alcoholic Milk Saves Hangover NAME YOUR FLAVOUR

London, Jan. 18.

Britain, which invented the steam engine and built the first jet plane, gave the world alcoholic milk today.

It comes in four flavours—whisky, brandy, rum and gin. Government officials announced that they have granted Mortlocks, Morden, Dimes, a licence to milk down its milk with spiked hibernian flower honey.

The Dairy said that the drink, called Noggie — pronounced Nawgie and credited to cure hangovers before they get started — will be on sale by the end of the week at the equivalent of US35 cents a four-ounce bottle. "I hate cows and never drank milk," explained 50-year-old Mrs. Poppy Laidlaw who runs the Dairy. Her son, Bryan, who helps turn out Mortlocks' present

Colonels Commandant For 1955

London, Jan. 18. Field-Marshal The Viscount Montgomery of Alamein, KG, GCB, DSO, the Deputy Supreme Commander (Europe), and General Sir Richard L. McCrery, GCB, KBE, DSO, MC, DL, another former Eighth Army Commander, will once again be the Representative Colonels Commandant for the R.T.R. and Cavalry wings of the Royal Armoured Corps for 1955.

Other distinguished soldiers to be appointed Representative Colonels Commandant for this year are:

Royal Tank Regiment: Major-General N.W. Duncan, CB, CBE, DSO, a former Director of the Royal Armoured Corps at the War Office.

Royal Regiment of Artillery: Lt-General Sir Philip M. Balfour, KBE, CB, MC, who served in both World Wars and has been G.O.C.-in-C. Northern Command.

Corps of Royal Engineers: General Sir Kenneth N. Crawford, KCB, MC, who has been Director, Air (including Airborne Forces) at the War Office, GOC Land Forces, Greece, and Deputy Chief of the Imperial General Staff. He was President of the Army Rugby Union from 1948 to 1952.

Royal Corps of Signals: Major-General C.H.H. Vulliamy, CB, DSO, who was Signal Officer in Chief, Middle East and at Supreme H.Q., Northwest Europe during World War II and Director of Signals at the War Office after hostilities.



LORD MONTGOMERY

He is now a director of Standard Telephones and Cables and Cret & Co.

Royal Army Service Corps: Major-General H. G. Goodfellow, CB, CBE, AMI, Mech. E, who served in Italy and Northwest Europe in World War II and is a former Director of Supplies and Transport at the War Office.

Royal Army Medical Corps: Major-General R.D. Cameron, CB, CBE, MC, MB, who served in Egypt, Greece, Turkey, China, India and Northwest Europe, and was D.M.S. B.A.R. Corps of Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers: Major-General Sir E. Bartram Rowcroft, KBE, CB, M.I. Mech. E., M.I.E.E., who retired in 1947 after being Director of Mechanical Engineering at the War Office for four years. He is now a director of the Civil Service Supply Association Ltd.

Royal Army Dental Corps: Major-General A.B. Austin, CB, FDS, RCS, who retired in 1948 after 33 years' service, the last six as Director of the Army Dental Services at the War Office.

Nazi Officers Released By Russians

Berlin, Jan. 18. The Soviet Union has released and repatriated two top-ranking former Nazi officers, Field Marshal Ferdinand Schoerner and Vice-Marshal Voss.

Schoerner commanded German troops in Finland and was commander in the central sector of the Eastern Front at the end of hostilities. Now 62, he was then the youngest German field marshal. He was captured by the Americans in Czechoslovakia and handed to the Russians in 1945.

The East German news agency ADN said the officers had been freed during the Christmas holiday last month. The agency published a letter dated January 17, in which Schoerner and Voss thanked the Soviet Government for their release and for the treatment they received during captivity. German newspapers and periodicals from time to time had published articles implying that Schoerner had been executed in Russia as a war criminal. —France-Press.

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JOYCE HOWARD-MORGAN
SHADOW OF THE PAST

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BEHIND THIS MASK HE HUNGERED FOR REVENGE!
EDWARD SMALL
THE MAN IN THE IRON MASK
LOUIS HAYWARD - JOAN BENNETT
WILLIAM SCHILDKRAUT - HALE

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1954 release presents **"THE BED"**

ORIENTAL SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.
ON OUR GIANT WIDE SCREEN!

HERBERT J. YATES presents **JOHN DERRICK - JOAN EVANS**
THE FORTUNE HUNTER
NEXT CHANGE: "STAR OF INDIA"

Bibs For The Bar-Bound

Melbourne, Jan. 18. Plastic bibs to protect the shirt fronts from dripping beer and larger bibs to prevent Australians from becoming a nation of "slippers" are among hotel improvements suggested by the Liquor Trades Union.

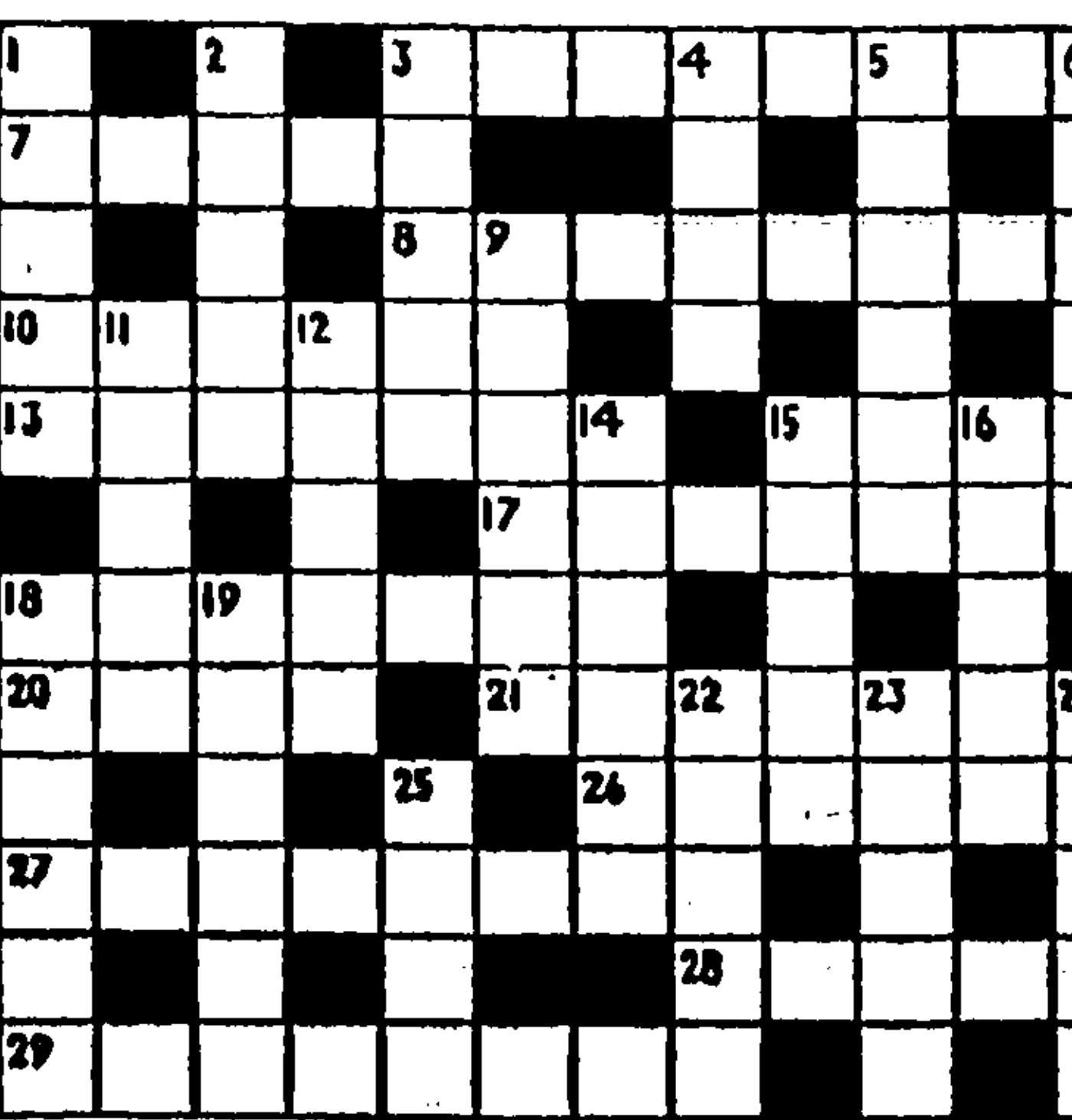
Russians To Try Interpreter

Vienna, Jan. 18. Dr. Sokolowski, chief interpreter for Vienna, will be tried by a Soviet military court, official Soviet sources said tonight.

The Russians claim that Dr. Sokolowski, who is a Soviet citizen who "betrayed his country and actively worked for the Nazis during the war."

He was arrested last Saturday while on official business in the Soviet sector of the city. The Russians charge that Dr. Sokolowski deserted the Soviet Army in June, 1942 and went over to the Germans. The Austrian authorities maintain that he acquired Austrian nationality in 1940 and are insisting that he be released. —France-Press.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
3 Worthy of belief (8).
7 Governor (5).
8 Bits and pieces (8).
10 Speaker (9).
12 Sailor (7).
13 Artful (4).
17 Charges with carbonic acid gas (7).
20 Responsibility (4).
21 Slim (7).
22 Make certain of (9).
27 Swells (8).
28 Relative (5).
29 Determined (8).
- DOWN**
1 Simbleme (5).
2 Disinct (5).
3 Sing, in a way (5).
4 Lady (4).
5 Robber (8).
6 Attempts (9).
9 Fears (8).
11 Artificial silk (5).
12 Quarrel (5).
13 Slaggered (5).
14 Carling (5).
15 Lifting-bar (5).
16 Bird of prey (9).
18 Tends (5).
19 Follow (5).
23 Carousal (5).
24 Pare (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD:—Across: 1. Recces, 5. Edict, 8. Elope, 9. Gyrate, 10. Hind, 11. Sense, 12. Skin, 13. Otter, 16. Leader, 17. Averse, 20. Riled, 22. Anon, 23. Eased, 25. Meers, 26. Regain, 27. Erase, 28. Mend, 29. Editor. Down: 1. Registrar, 2. Carnival, 3. Sole, 4. Slop, 6. Episode, 8. Dolore, 7. Crank, 14. Transact, 15. Rejoinder, 16. Ledger, 17. Asperses, 19. Veered, 24. Image, 25. Dead.

Artificial insemination ruling in U.S. HUSBAND DENIED RIGHTS TO CHILD

Chicago, Jan. 18. A judge who ruled that artificial insemination with a third party as donor is adultery today granted a divorce to the woman in the case and gave her custody of the "test-tube" baby.

Judge Gibson Gorman granted a divorce to Mrs. Mary Doornbos and gave her complete custody of the child he had earlier ruled was illegitimate.

Mrs. Doornbos' husband, George, 48, was denied any rights to the child, David, 5, in the divorce ruling. He cannot visit the child and does not have to contribute to his support. Mrs. Doornbos waived alimony.

Mrs. Doornbos' attorney, Mr. Charles Cooley, had asked Judge Gorman earlier to rule that artificial insemination was not against public policy or morals.

Judge Gorman ruled on December 18 that artificial insemination of a wife with a third party as donor was adultery whether the husband consented or not. He also ruled that a child born of such a practice was "not born in wedlock" and hence was illegitimate.

STASSEN DEFENDS EMPLOYEE

Washington, Jan. 18. Foreign Aid Chief Harold Stassen said today that Wolf Ladojinsky, ousted by the Agriculture Department on security grounds, had a 19-year history of Government service "without a blemish in this record."

Mr. Stassen's praise of the former U.S. Agriculture attaché in Tokyo was contained in a 1,000-word statement defending his decision to hire Ladojinsky.

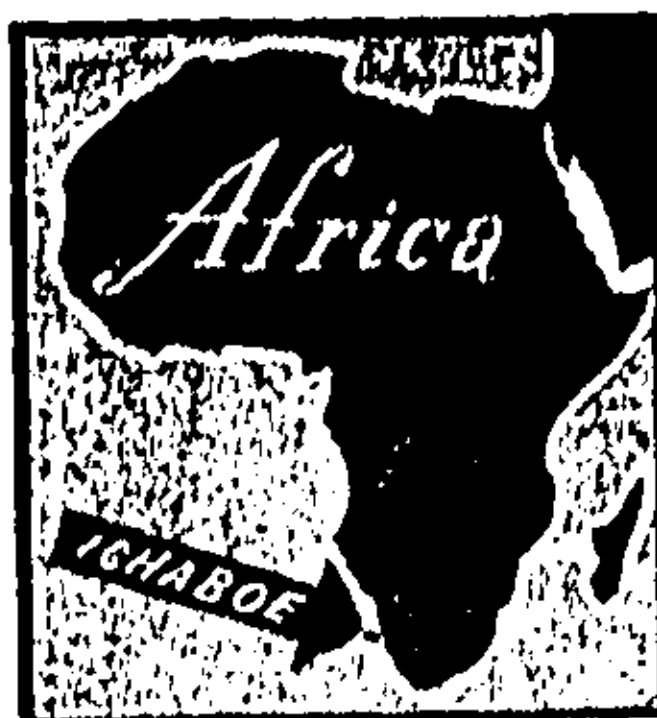
He said he had found no evidence that Ladojinsky "at any time had written or spoken favorably of 'Communism.'" He also said that the review of the controversial case turned up "no other pertinent information considered to be adverse to his security or loyalty."

"I was convinced then and am now, that my decision to grant security clearance and to use Mr. Ladojinsky's services was in accordance with the President's security programme, and in keeping with the fundamental principles of justice and of human rights of our country," Mr. Stassen said. —United Press.

OTHER RULINGS

The New York State Supreme Court ruled in 1947 that a test tube baby is not illegitimate. A Canadian court intimated, but did not say specifically, in 1951 that a woman who submits to artificial insemination is guilty of adultery.

A third case, in England, in 1948, involved a different aspect of the problem and the Court held that artificial insemination did not constitute a marriage. —United Press.



FOUR HUNDRED MEN DIED ON ICHABOE —
NOT ONE OF THEM FROM NATURAL CAUSES

THE ISLAND OF MUMMIES

JOHN SINCLAIR tells another of
the world's strangest stories

ICHABOE ISLAND is never visited by disease or common illness. Of the 400 men buried on the island not one died a natural death; all were either murdered or killed accidentally. All are natural mummies, their bodies perfectly preserved.

The history of Ichaboe Island has run scarlet with the blood of men from the day when it was discovered 120 years ago by a Boston sealing schooner and even as recently as 1952 men fought to the death as they hunted for pirates' treasure.

The Betty Williams, under Captain Hiram K. Williams, a Yankee sealer, was nosing around the West African coast in search of seals when Williams spotted Ichaboe, white with guano, at that time as valuable as gold for fertilisation purposes.

In the process of making a landing on the island three of the Betty Williams' sailors were drowned and buried on the island.

Williams estimated that the guano deposit was 25ft deep on the island (it later proved to be 70ft deep) and on his return to America, reported his discovery. Word of it reached Liverpool, England, where Andrew Livingstone, a trader, at once formed a company to fetch the guano Williams had discovered.

Treasure Chest

Within one year more than 300 ships were anchored off the island, ships from Europe, America and Southern Africa. Their men were busy digging guano. In the course of the year that followed discovery of the guano island 135 men were either drowned, killed accidentally or murdered and buried on the island.

It was about this time that an American seaman, Tomlinson, stumbled on to an old chest under nine feet of guano containing Spanish doubloons and jewels. Word leaked out about

the find and one of the bloodiest episodes in world history ensued as men fought with cutlasses and knife, club and old pistols for supremacy on the island in a wild, disorderly search for the remainder of the pirate treasure.

In the space of four weeks 85 men were clubbed or stabbed to death. Hoies were dug and the bodies irreverently placed in them and covered with guano.

A German captain, Hans Moller, who had brought his wife along with him on an expedition to the island, was foolish enough to allow the woman to accompany him and six of his crew on shore.

The woman discovered a small cache of diamonds and was returning to the ship with her husband in a small rowing-boat when it was swamped by an Atlantic roller. Everyone in the boat was drowned and the woman and the seven men were buried in a communal grave on the island.

Blood Bath

The blood bath of Ichaboe Island reached such fantastic proportions by 1860 that Queen Victoria ordered Captain Oliver J. Jones, commander of H.M.S. Furious to annex the island and restore some form of order.

Jones landed on the island on June 21, 1861, and annexed it on behalf of Her Britannic Majesty, hoisting the Union Flag on a pole planted in the guano. The old pole and the notice affixed to it by Jones were still to be seen on the island two years ago.

When the Furious arrived at the Ichaboe mausoleum 352 men were buried there and one woman.

It was shortly afterwards that one of the sea's most amazing characters, an American seaman named Barnabas Q. Wilson, of New Bedford, master of a small sailing vessel, arrived at Ichaboe.

Wilson had the distinction of being known as the "Yankee Second-hand Dealer of the Seven Seas," but he had no interest in guano or diamonds.

He was hunting for pirate treasure, but when he discovered the grave of three seamen who had been drowned 30 years before an idea occurred to him.

The corpses were perfectly preserved and looked exactly as they had on the day when they were interred. The usual mummification associated with Egyptian mummies was absent although the skins of the bodies had been parchment-dried.

Wilson immediately went to the man who had been left by Captain Jones as officer-in-charge of the island and, for a few bottles of rum, bought half-a-dozen of the natural mummies.

The sailor, Curtis, who sold the bodies to Wilson dug up about 100 graves in order to find seamen who had drowned and who were therefore unmarked.

Grisly Cargo

With the grisly cargo on board Wilson set sail for North Africa and France, where he sold the mummies to museums as "genuine Egyptian mummies" taken from tombs in the African desert.

In Alexandria he sold one for just over £1,000, and for many years the museum in Marseilles had two "genuine Egyptian mummies," and the museum in Naples had one. In London Wilson sold one for about £700 to a dealer who in turn sold the mummy to the French Government for several thousand pounds.

The remainder of the mummies were disposed of in American ports at fantastic prices, especially as Wilson had bought up oddments of old jars and claywork with hieroglyphics on them in Egypt and produced these as having been found in centuries-old tombs with the mummies.

Ichaboe is an island where no one dies naturally. The guano, with its ammonia content, is without doubt the world's most salubrious place—if one can withstand the overpowering smell of ammonia.

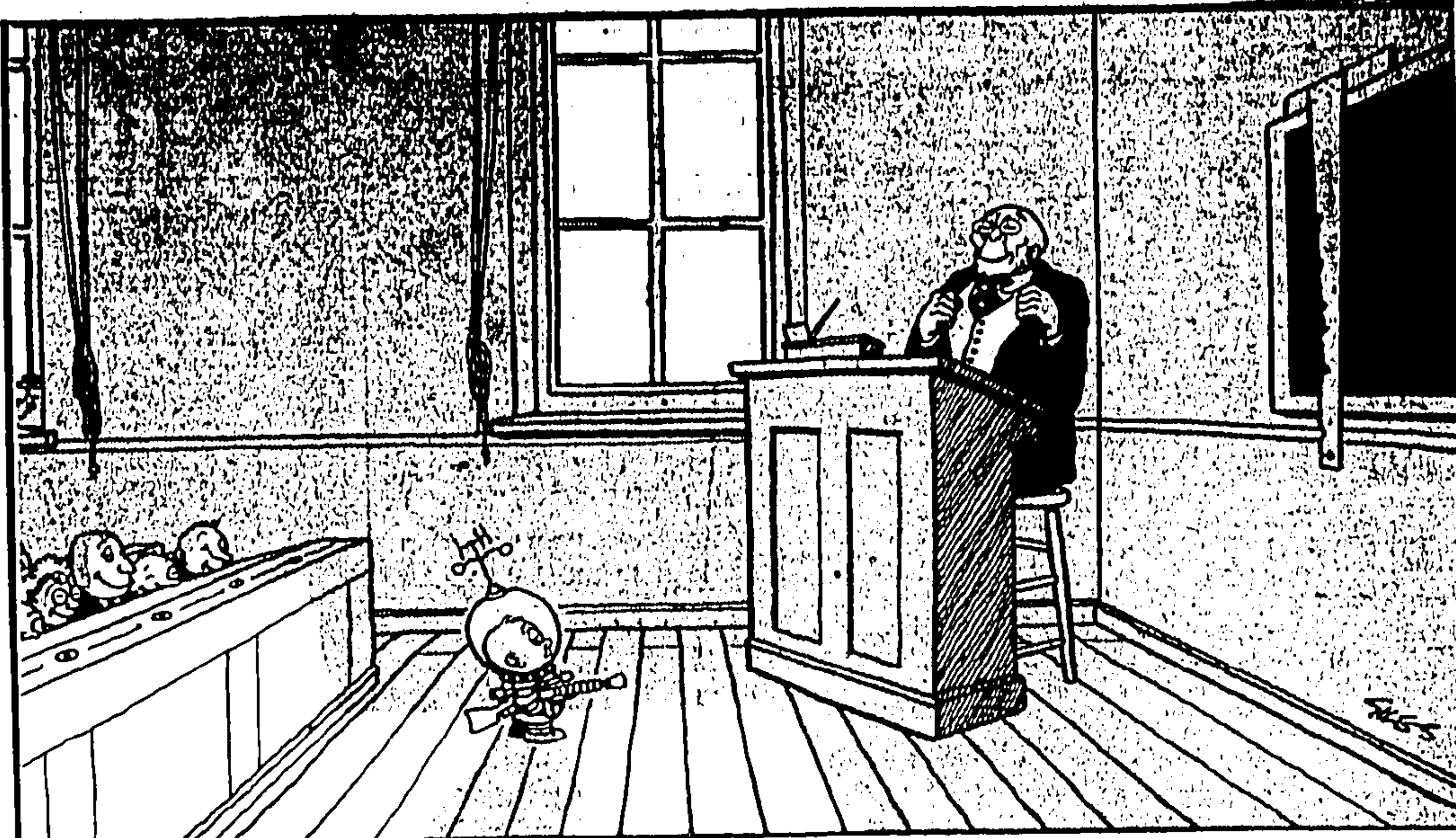
It is also an island of wealth, for as recently as last year a

Cape coloured man discovered an old leather bag containing diamonds worth about £2,000 on the shoreline, hidden under seaweed. Another found a small box containing gold coins.

Today the island is governed by the Union Government or South Africa as a guano station. It is within the sparsely-settled (forbidden) area of Southwest Africa because of its diamondiferous area.

Men do not like to work there, although one, known as "Mister Milo," actually lived on the island for over 20 years as a headman. When the influenza epidemic of 1918-1919 raged through the world, not a single

(Continued on Page 7, Col. 1.)



"And now, if Smith will be good enough to tell us on which of the planets he spent his Christmas holidays..."

(London Express Service)

CRY... this land of SHADOW

K LOOF is the name of the place where Alan Paton lives... about half an hour's fast drive from Durban through lovely hilly country with the Indian Ocean a blue blur off to one side.

Alan Paton, the man who wrote the controversial best-seller "Cry The Beloved Country," which I suppose scores of thousands of you have read and seen the film of. The story of the coloured Kumalo family fighting circumstance and the 20th century in the shanty towns of Johannesburg.

Paton proves to be a short man, weak eyes behind gold-rimmed spectacles. A compact face, pink from the sun, and lined. Grey hair brushed back. Wearing a pink blouse, grey slacks, and a fawn sweater knotted across his shoulders. Hands very square and capable-looking.

An artisan's hands, could be, but this one is a type-writer artisan. Takes a lot of trouble over every question.

California-style house and lovely garden, Hibiscus Bougainvillea. All those

Durban, flaming sorts of flowers — and also a few irises to kid you that you might be back in England.

There is a great big silly barking dog that gets affectionate contumely.

Paton leads the way to his workroom, a "rondavel" (round-house) cut off from the living quarters. A cool, white-washed place with a blue-painted door, conical thatched roof, about 20ft. in diameter.

HIS OUTLOOK

PERFECT for writing, I'd say, but Paton stares somewhat moodily down at a pile of just-finished typescript (50,000 words on "South Africa — the land and its people," to be distributed among United States schoolchildren) and announces that the only way he can really get effective work from himself is to write away from home.

"Cry The Beloved Country," it appears, was "started in Norway and finished in San Francisco." And he adds: "How I envy Ernest Hemingway — he lives in Cuba, permanently away from home."

Paton is vice-chairman of the Liberal Party of South Africa (it has at present two Senators and two members of the Lower House of South Africa's Parliament), one of the opposition parties to Strydom's Nationalist Government.

He kicks off arrestingly about his South Africa, the land and its people: "Unfortunately there is no country of South Africa," he tells me. "There is no common factor. The words 'South Africa' don't mean the same thing to any two of us."

He broods, then: "Look here, there are only two alternatives for us, either some kind of complete race domination, whether white or black, or else a common society for all of us. What else can we do?"

More brooding. "We must try to get common privileges for all of us, whatever the race, and if in the end it turns out that there happen to be more black people than white enjoying those privileges it can't be helped."

Another pause. "This country won't face the facts—won't face the challenge of a common



MacCOLL's Searchlight Series introduces
a man who found a NEW 'Darkest Africa'

society. The only consequence of racial domination is, sooner or later, revolution.

"The task of the Government is simply to see that justice is done—and leave the rest to the people."

A long pause. "We must be absolutely honest. We must realise that a common society could lead eventually to a black domination here—but that is a

calculated risk we must take. The important question is really not what sort of country we shall be living in in 50 years' time but what sort of a world.

"And if it is a world that overwhelmingly hates and rejects race domination, then there will be little to fear here."

I tell Paton that at the brand-new Orange Free State gold-mining town the other day I had seen white doctors and nursing sisters ministering to sick Negroes, and how did that square with the Malan-Strydom Apartheid race policy?

He replied: "Apartheid is impossible. Our Nationalist legislators will be famous in history—just the way that King Canute is famous."

"Doctors and nurses I envy, because they can transcend the colour bar without offending society, can serve humanity whatever its race, without a twinge."

HIS FAREWELL

AT this point Mrs Paton puts her head into the rondavel and says how about tea, tea being a highly important matter in the mid-morning scene hereabouts.

So off we troop to a sit-down snack of tea and brown bread and butter, and Christmas cake.

Then we pile into the car and Paton drives me in tearaway style to see the Valley of the Thousand Hills, a seasonally beautiful arrangement of diving, undulating earth. But across even this lovely scene lies the thick shadow of Apartheid...

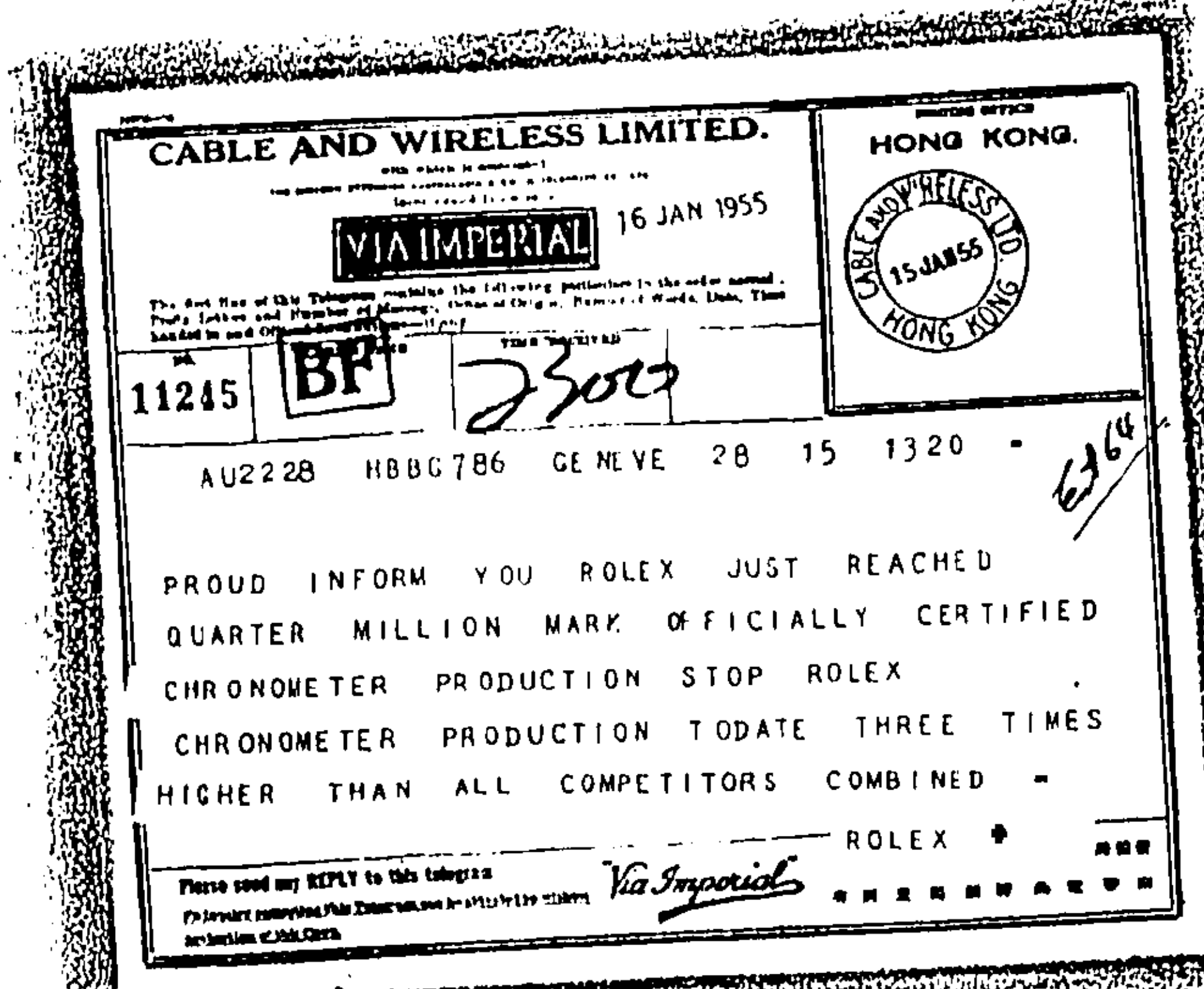
Back through the sunshine we change, part all the well-appointed, lushly be-gardened new houses, where land now costs £600 an acre compared with £240 in the 1930's.

Here's Kloof again, and it is time for me to go back to Durban. Paton leans into the window of my taxi to bid me farewell and almost winks. "You know," he vouchsafes, "politics is really not my job, I'm a writer."

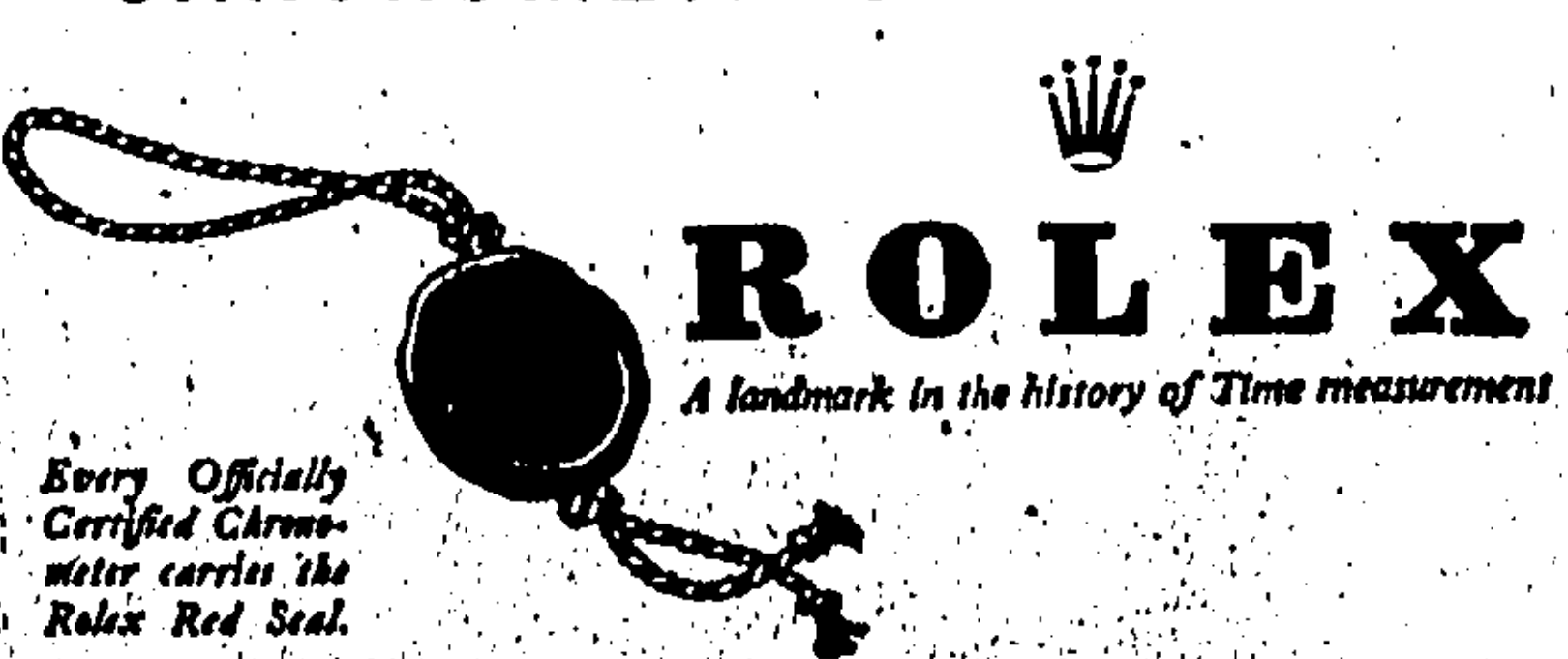
Maybe—but a writer who seems to talk a lot of sense.

(World Copyright)

Another
ROLEX
Triumph!



250,000 Officially Certified
CHRONOMETERS



Every Officially
Certified Chronometer
carries the
Rolex Red Seal

NATHANIEL GUBBINS

"I LOVE Lollo" scribbled all over the walls of my workroom in-
dicated that ALBERT THE ROBOT COLUMNIST, was in no mood to help me.

He had been staring for hours at the newspaper photographs of the Italian film actress Gina Lollobrigida and was just about to draw her portrait over the bookshelves when he was stopped.

Put that crayon down, Albert. Can't I draw a picture without a fuss?

No, Albert. I was only going to draw Lollo's face. I said put that crayon down, Albert.

All right. No picture, no work. You're in a bad mood today, Albert. Are you suffering from metal fatigue?

No. Then what's the matter? I love Lollo.

You have been in love with Marilyn Monroe, Miss World, 15 other entrants for the Miss World beauty competition, and most of the fashion models in the glossy magazines. Now it's Gina Lollobrigida. I suppose you are aware that she's happily married?

People get divorced. They don't get divorced for robots with tin legs and a riveted chest and a brain full of valves and batteries. Let's read the papers and see if we can

make some comment on the news. I don't want to read the papers. If I can't draw Lollo can I write a poem about her?

All right. Lollo, Lollo, lovely Lollo. Though my heart is tin and hollow. Though I'm just a metal follow.

I have feelings, lovely Lollo. And each night upon my pillow. Careful, Albert. I cry Lollo, Lollo, Lollo.

Lollo, Lollo, you're my dream girl. You're my strawberry and cream girl.

You're the ice cubes in my hock pail. You're the cherry in my cocktail.

You're the custard on my jam pie. You're the boiled egg in my ham pie.

You're a sonnet, you're a ballad. You're the dressing on my salad. You're the ice-cream in my sundae.

You're my shepherd's pie on Monday. Lollo, Lollo, I'm your slavey. You're my Yorkshire pud and gravy.

Albert, when you have finished eating Gina Lollobrigida perhaps we could get on with something else?

Lollo, Lollo, lovely Lollo. Though my heart is tin and hollow. I could sit for hours and watch you.

Hotcha, hotcha, hotcha, hotcha. Albert? Hotcha, hotcha, hotcha.

Animals And The Stars

AS readers of the Animals' Newspaper, edited by N. Gubbins, Esq., have asked for a feature "What the Stars Foretell for Animals," here is some advice for beasts and birds born under the 12 signs of the Zodiac.

Aquarius (Jan. 21-Feb. 19).—Get out of your rut and do something different. If you are a cow kick the bucket over. You will feel better afterwards.

Pisces (Feb. 20-March 20).—A pleasant day providing you don't poke your nose into other animals' business. This applies particularly to little dogs exchanging the courtesies with Abstinans.

Aries (March 21-April 20).—A pleasant surprise in store. If you are a bear more buns than usual will be thrown at you today; if a sparrow a shower of crumbs from an unexpected quarter. Fortunate dogs will find bones buried by other dogs.

Taurus (April 21-May 21).—Observe the conventions and don't offend those well disposed towards you. Parrots should be specially careful of language used in front of strangers.

Gemini (May 22-June 21).—Minor difficulties will crop up,

but nothing that your quicksilver mind cannot cope with. Cats who wait their opportunity will find the larder door left open at last and the Sunday joint available.

Cancer (June 22-July 23).—A bad day for bears born under this sign. Most of the buns will be thrown at other bears, though you may get a stale one towards evening.

Leo (July 24-Aug. 23).—Keep cool, calm and collected. Although the morning will be a bit nerve-racking, lions hunted in the jungle will be missed by yards and will have a pleasant afternoon on a full stomach.

Virgo (Aug. 24-Sept. 23).—A cheerful, exciting day for all animals. The evening very favourable for a get-together with friends, particularly cats.

Libra (Sept. 24-Oct. 23).—The boss is moody, the family temperamental. No need to upset yourself if others find fault. This applies mainly to dogs.

Scorpio (Oct. 24-Nov. 23).—You may be the target of unfair criticism. If water has been spilled on the scullery floor both cats and dogs are advised to spend the day away from home.

Sagittarius (Nov. 23-Dec. 23).—Could be an amusing day for elephants. You may see somebody you have disliked for years and have fun in your own special way.

Capricorn (Dec. 24-Jan. 20).—Horses born under this sign should handle people firmly, particularly so-called friends. A wonderful day for throwing bones who say they are so fond of horses.

Minor difficulties will crop up,

(World Copyright)

DUMB-BELLS

IT SAYS "BOTTLED IN BOND" WHERE IS BOND? THE PLACE WHERE WHISKY IS BOTTLED?



JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Hold Head When Figuring This Bid

By OSWALD JACOBY

I HOPE none of my readers gets dizzy in the attempt to read the bidding of today's hand. If this fate befalls you, however, let me offer a few words of comfort. You aren't the only bridge player who was dizzy in this hand.

Let me think that North and South were just a pair of amiable lunatics, and that it's a shame to be looking at the way they bid a hand, let me set you straight right away.

North and South were both members of the official world championship team, and the hand is taken from their first match in last summer's national championship.

South bid the spades so strongly that he persuaded his partner to raise the suit which only two small trumps. South

NORTH				18
♠ 64				
♥ Q6				
♦ AJ98542				
♣ A6				
WEST		EAST		
♠ 7		♣ Q763		
♥ KJ73		♥ 842		
♦ Q108		♦ None		
♣ J10732		♣ Q654		
SOUTH (D)				
♠ AK1082				
♥ A103				
♦ K75				
♣ K				
North-South vul.				
South	West	North	East	
1 ♠	Pass	2 ♣	Pass	
3 ♣	Pass	4 ♣	Pass	
4 ♣	Pass	4 ♣	Pass	
5 N.T.	Pass	5 ♣	Pass	
6 N.T.	Pass	6 ♣	Pass	
7 ♠	Pass	Pass	Double	
7 N.T.	Pass	Pass	Pass	
Opening lead — ♣ 3				

By "NTACA"

EASIER TO LOOK AT
Persons in every walk of life are judged to a large extent on the manner in which they dress, and cyclists are no exception. Non-cyclists watching a race are not at all impressed when they see riders attired in a variegated collection of garments, ranging from sleeveless vests and football knicker-knee-length of course, to ultra-brief shorts and violently-hued skirts, sleeves flapping wildly in the breeze.

(Continued from Page 4)

man on the island as much as had a cold.

Recently a 70-year-old professor asked for permission to go and live on the island—as he wished to live to the end of his life. He was given a life limit of less than a year implored the Government to let him go and live on the island. He is still living there—after eight years and has not contracted the disease.

A year ago a Johannesburg businessman asked for permission to take his 18-year-old daughter, suffering from T.B., to live on the island, in a bid to save her life. The request was granted and after seven months on the island the girl showed no traces of tuberculosis. She remained for another year and was then allowed to return home and has had no recurrence of the disease.

By "NTACA"

Short Of The

Chicago Jan 18

American indoor records are accepted automatically as world indoor records, since there is very little indoor competition outside of the United States.—United Press.

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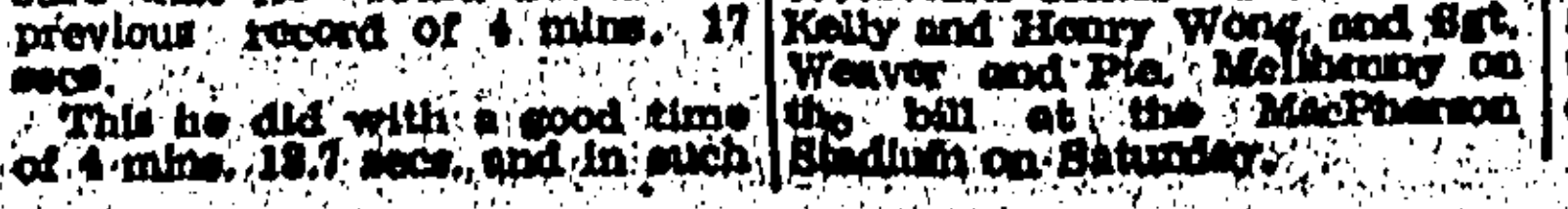
Toronto, Jan. 18.
Earl Walla the Canadian

Heavyweight Boxing Champion, outpointed Jimmy Slade of New York in a ten-round non-title bout here last night.

Victory for the Canadian avenged a defeat by Slade in New York in 1951, and helped his world title prospects. Slade also has a win to his credit over British Heavyweight Champion Don Cockell when both were in the light heavyweight division.

Walls was not too impressive last night, but his jab and left hook punch was never in evidence. Slade sometimes tied up the Canadian with his dancing weaving style.

Walls had a considerable weight advantage, scaling 14 stone 11½ lbs. to Slade's 12 stone 1¼ lbs. —Rauler.



By GEORGE WHITING

...turned head—and holding
the Union Jack as proudly as he
once paraded it in Warsaw.—
(London Express Service).

(To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club)

FIGURED TICKETS.

Bookmakers, Tle Tae men, etc. will not be permitted to operate
in the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

By Order of the Stewards.
H. MISA,
Secretary.

**SPECIAL CASH SWEEP ON THE
PEARCE MEMORIAL CUP**
Saturday 22nd January 1955

Over 1,050,000 tickets sold to date.

The Sale of Cash Sweep Tickets on the above will close on Friday, 21st January, as follows:—

382 Nathan Road, Kowloon,	at 4.00 p.m.
5 D'Agular Street,	at 0.00 p.m.
Queen's Building, Ground Floor, Chater Road,	at 6.00 p.m.

The Draw will be held in the Public Betting Hall at the Race Course, at 10.00 a.m. on Saturday, 22nd January, 1956.

By Order of the Stewards,
PEAT, MARWICK, MITCHELL & CO.
Treasurers.

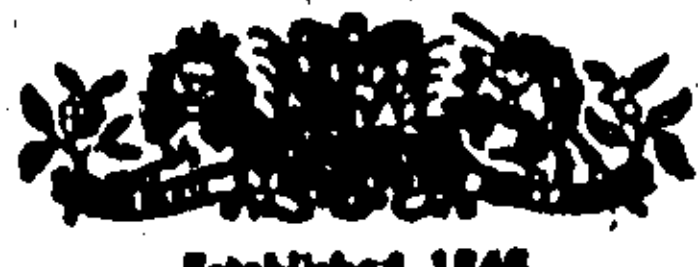
0.18 [] --United Press.

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

Business was done in the local		Contract No. 6	
monetary exchange market this		Cups 2.15	
morning at the following rates:			
1.80	London (per 100)	Mar.	5.40
8.57	Paris (per 100)	Apr.	5.35
10.57	Stockholm (per 100)	July	5.30
10.57	Indian Rupee (per 100)	Sept.	5.25
10.57	Indonesian Rupiah (per 100)	Nov.	5.20
27.50	Sierra Leone (per 100)	Dec.	5.15
1.80	Singapore (per 100)	1950 (to be determined)	5.10
10.15	Long-Range Planets (per 100)		

DRYSDALE & CO., LTD.
CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS.
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

CHINA MAIL



SHEAFFER'S
ADMIRAL
"SHORKEL"
PEN

Page 10 WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19, 1955.

JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

'You're Wanted'

HE was at his work in East London, when they came to him and said: "You're wanted on the telephone—it's the police."

"Say, it's not Buckingham Palace?" he said. He was not the sort the police rang up on royalty.

His fellow-workers in the office watched as he picked up the telephone. "Yes," he said into the receiver. "Martin here."

Then, "No, no, no, there must be some mistake," the latencies heard him say. And those whose eyes, as well as ears, were trained upon their colleague, saw how the colour drained from his face.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

"I'll come straight away," Martin said into the telephone. He put down the receiver, and hurried to ask for leave of absence from his desk. It was granted.

He put on a coat and hat, and hurried towards the address he had been given over the telephone—the address of Clekenwell Court.

At the court, a little earlier, Martin's wife, whose name was Hilda, had pleaded guilty, before Mr. Frank Powell, to a charge of stealing from a shop. She had taken three pairs of men's gloves, one pair of women's, two brooches, two pairs of stockings, a shirt, a pair of trousers. A total valued at £9 4s.

FALSE NAME

"I SHOULD add," said the officer in charge of Hilda's case, "that at first she gave a false name and address, and said that she was a widow."

"In fact, she is a married woman, 50 years old. She has five children, the eldest aged 24, who is married now, the youngest a boy of 12."

The magistrate turned to Hilda. "Does your husband know about this?" he asked her.

Hilda, a neat little woman in a blue coat with lizard brooches on the lapels, and a matching hat, half-sobbed: "I haven't told him. I haven't told anyone."

"I suppose he ought to know," said the magistrate.

GET IT OVER

"Oh, please, please, no," Hilda cried. "I don't know what possessed me yesterday. I just took my boy to the shop to get another aeroplane in place of one he was given for Christmas, that the dog chewed up. While he was looking at aeroplanes."

"Where is your husband now?" Mr. Powell inquired.

"At work."

"I think I must see him."

"Oh, no," Hilda pleaded.

"The sooner you get it over the better," said the magistrate. He gave instructions to the police.

SO AMAZED

THE court adjourned, for the morning's list was short. It resumed when Hilda's husband arrived. He was shown to the witness-box, a lean, bewildered man, with wavy hair.

"This is a terrible shock," he said.

"I really wanted you here because I think the husband ought to know about these things," said Mr. Powell.

"I'm just so amazed, I don't know what to say. My wife's not been well. I've asked her to see a doctor, but..."

"Well, I'm going to discharge her now, so that you can take her away," said the magistrate. "You will be able to see that she has any medical attention she needs."

"Oh, thank you, sir," Martin said, and he hurried away to help his wife bear the blow her actions had inflicted on them both.

DEATH OF OLD RESIDENT

Mrs. Margaret Ord Fox, an old resident of the Colony, passed away early this morning at the age of 80, at her residence, 63 Robinson Road.

Widow of the late Mr. W. W. Fox, formerly of the Education Department, Mrs. Fox is survived by son, William; four daughters, Killy, Anne, Ruby and Emily; two daughters-in-law, Rose and Constance; and four grandchildren, Leslie, Reginald, Eric, and Kathleen, who is in England.

The funeral will take place tomorrow. The cortege will leave the Hongkong Funeral Home at 4 p.m. for St. Paul's Church, Glenageary, where a service will be held at 4.30 p.m. Interment will follow in the Colonial Cemetery, the cortege passing the Monument at 5.15 p.m.

MAIL NOTICES

The latest times of posting shown below are those for registered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere are shown in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times and are ascertainable by enquiry at any post office.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19

Thailand, Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand & Ceylon, 8 p.m. Japan, 9 p.m. Switzerland, Denmark, Norway & Sweden, 8 p.m. Formosa, 3 p.m. Korea, 3 p.m. Macao, 8 p.m.

BRITAIN TRIES TO DEPORT A PROBLEM WOMAN

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, Jan. 19.

A woman the Home Office wants to deport is still in Britain after nine months' effort to get rid of her.

No country this side of the Iron Curtain will accept Zdenka Schonova. And she says that if she goes back to her native Czechoslovakia she will be executed.

The deportation order against the brown-haired, bespectacled Zdenka was made nine months ago. The Home Office suspected that she informed on her fellow-Czechs for the Soviet Embassy.

Since the order was made she has spent 114 days in Holloway Gaol. Now she lives at home in London with her husband—under constant supervision.

Peter Arton, 32-year-old Czech-born London businessman, who was arrested at the same time as Mrs. Schonova, was deported to Israel in April, a few hours after his wedding. Israel, Holland and France have all refused to take Mrs. Schonova. The Home Office is still trying to find a country that will have her.

There is no time-limit to the deportation order. If she stays in Britain for another 50 years she will still be liable to be sent away.

WEB OF TERROR

Since the war there has been a Communist terror-web in Britain. It still thrives.

There is an underground army of British and foreign agents carrying on the nervous war against European and Russian refugees.

Till this network was smashed these men, women, and children lived in fear. Though personal visits to the refugees from Communism, agents have largely ceased, they are receiving letters and "coming back home" books from Iron Curtain countries.

FREE TRAVEL

At Bradford, Rochdale, Oldham, Manchester, and Leeds European workers have received letters, newspapers, and goods through the post. Some have had personal visits from Russian agents.

All the propaganda aims to induce the foreign worker to return to the other side of the Iron Curtain. Letters bearing the address of the Soviet Consulate in London have enclosed forms to be filled in with names and personal details.

They promised free travel, free accommodation, free medical treatment.

At Bradford, where Polish priest Father Borynski disappeared a year ago and where a Ukrainian woman committed suicide through fear of being forced back to her own country, the refugees have been subjected to a heavy propaganda campaign.

IT IS SPRING

It is entitled "It is Spring in My Home Country" and contains photographs of Russian girls in national costume.

Said Pastor Abolins: "They are keen to get us back behind the Iron Curtain because we are the living witnesses of a free way of life. But none of our people has gone back. None will go back."

Father L. Dorosz, 64-year-old Ukrainian priest, said: "What frightens us is how the agents get hold of names and addresses. It makes us fear that spies are among us."

At Rochdale, Mr. Toma Mardaljevic, 35-year-old Yugoslav, said: "Many of us receive letters from the Communists. They get up to all kinds of tricks to induce us to return home."

GAOL—OR WORSE

"They suggest that pressure will be put on our families. To go back would be to land in prison, or worse."

"England has given us security, and we shall not throw it away."

Mr. Skalsky, secretary of the Society of Ukrainians in Oldham, Lancashire, said: "About six families have been visited, usually around midnight. The visitors spoke in Russian, and asked why the families did not return to the Ukraine."

"Sometimes the visitors said they were policemen just to get inside the house, but this was reported and the visits have stopped."

Even British-born people are not immune. A cockney woman born and bred in Bethnal Green, whose father had a Lithuanian name, was visited by men from the Soviet Embassy.

She asked why would like to go home. She laughed. But they never believed her. They still send her Communist papers and magazines.

Captain Awarded £4,000

(Continued from Page 1)

Mr. Milmo submitted that Captain Hood could not be awarded damages in respect of the publication of the item in New Zealand newspapers, for he had already recovered them.

No one suggested the Captain had done anything disreputable in connection with the voyage of the Capella or that he was not a man of completely unblemished reputation.

Mr. Milmo emphasised that the Reuter message had said in nearly every sentence that it was what the Chinese Nationalist agency were saying. They did not vouch for its accuracy.

Summing up, Mr. Justice Fittamore said no one suggested there was any malice.

"CARLESS"

But it was said they were careless in not inquiring into what was said in the highly coloured report from the Chinese Nationalist news agency before sending out their message.

One obvious way of mitigating damages would be first to apologise and then try to put right what was wrong as soon as possible. Defendants had apparently done neither.

After an absence of 75 minutes the jury found in favour of Captain Hood. They assessed the damages for publication in New Zealand of £2500 and for the message to London newspapers at £2,500.

They added a rider suggesting that Reuters be asked to publish an apology which Lloyd's should be asked to publish in their list.

The judge, at counsel's request, agreed to defer entering judgment till tomorrow—Reuter.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Hollywood must be a funny place—these movie stars getting divorces because they're henpecked!"

'Second Pearl Harbour' Danger Warning By UK Aircraft Expert

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, Jan. 15.

Sir Thomas Sopwith, chief of 65,000 workers making aircraft and guided weapons for the defence of Britain, has warned of the danger of "a second Pearl Harbour".

He declared: "If war does come it will come with supersonic speed, and probably in an opening sneak attack."

He was speaking at the annual meeting in London of the Hawker Siddeley group, which makes Hunter fighters, Javelin all-weather fighters, Avro Vulcan bombers, and the Sapphire jet engine.

Sir Thomas gave this estimate of Britain's defence position:

"For years to come there will be a dual pattern to our aggressor's movements and we must be prepared for both kinds—all-out atomic warfare and local penetration."

"To provide defence against 'supersonic' war needs equipment and trained manpower, and that policy requires money, time, and decision."

"If we fail in building up our nation's strength, if we allow our national effort to be sidetracked now, we are asking for trouble."

THIS MUST NOT BE

Already, even before the Royal Air Force is fully equipped with modern weapons, there are powerful voices raised to reduce our protection. They say that at last we can reduce armaments.

"This must not be allowed to happen. It should be plain to everyone that we are in the age of the hydrogen bomb, a weapon of destruction so vast and so horrifying that it staggers the imagination."

"We hold this weapon—and so do our potential enemy. There are those who say: 'If this be true let us abandon all hope of defence.'"

"But you cannot turn back the clock. The hydrogen bomb and the horrors of atomic warfare are from now on an ever-present menace. The one sure way to inflict disaster is to pursue a policy of weakness."

Radio Hongkong

ILLUSTRATION: Time Signal and Programme Summary: 6.00. Lucky Dip—Variety Requests presented by Margherita (Studio); 6.55. Weather Report; 7.00. Time Signal and World News (London Relay); 7.05. Commentary (London Relay); 7.10. Special Announcement: "Tomorrow's Musical Stage: 7.30. Twenty Questions from the Concert Hall of Radio Hongkong (London Relay); 7.35. Music (London Relay); 7.40. The Team: Faith Butler, Dorothy Bates, John Little, Paddy Brennan. (Recorded); 8.00. Orchestra of the week—Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra. 8.30. More Tales from the Pacific Islands by Sir Arthur Grimble (BBC); 8.35. Arrest on Arrive by Tom Yuen Chan (concert hall); 8.45. Wednesday Theatre; 9.00. "The Great Escape" (concert hall); 9.15. William Shakespeare. Produced by Donald McWhinnie (concert hall); 9.30. Mantel and his Orchestra play popular classics; 10.30. One Night Stand. Dutch singing College Band. 10.45. Weather Report; 11.00. Time Signal. Radio News Real (Recorded London Relay); 11.15. Goodnight Music. Goodnight. The Queen; 11.30. Close Down.

Envoy To Korea Here

Mr. A. C. Stewart, recently appointed British Minister to Korea, arrived here in the RMS Chusan this morning en route to take up his appointment.

Mr. Stewart was Counsellor at the British Embassy in The Hague before his present appointment. He is succeeding Mr. W. C. C. Graham who has been appointed Ambassador to Libya.

Mr. Stewart entered the Foreign Service eight years ago and was Counsellor at the British Embassy in Djakarta before he went to The Hague.

Mr. Stewart, who sails tomorrow, said his wife will probably join him in Seoul this May. He was not on arrival by P.O. Dalton, Political Agent, vice to the Hongkong Government, and Mrs. Dalton.

PEAK BURGLARY

The sum of \$18,000 and some jewellery, was stolen from Mr. C. Y. Kam of 4 Peak Road early this morning, when a burglar broke into his house.

No arrest has yet been made.

Further Cross-Examination Of Psychiatrist In The Quie Case

A suggestion that his opinion that Mr Joseph L. Quie was perfectly sane when he examined him in London on July 23, 1952, was "no help whatsoever to this Court, trying as it is to ascertain the true position on March 12 and March 30" the same year, was made by Mr W. A. Blair-Kerr, Senior Crown Counsel, to Dr Ellis Stungo, Harley Street physician and psychiatrist, before the Acting Chief Justice, Mr Justice T. J. Gould, in the Supreme Court this morning.

Dr Stungo replied that he was not concerned with the examinations in March at all.

Mr Quie, a merchant, is suing three Government doctors for \$200,000 as damages for alleged injury to himself from the defendants' alleged negligence in connection with his detention in a mental home for observation, or for the certification of the plaintiff as being of unsound mind, and his consequential confinement in a mental home.

Defendants are Dr P. M. Yap of the Mental Hospital, Dr S. H. Moore of the Medical Department, and Prof. A. J. S. McFadzean of Queen Mary Hospital.

Mr Quie is represented by Mr John McNeill, QC, Mr Lawrence Leong and Mr R. W. S. Winter, all instructed by Mr M. A. da Silva.

Defendants are represented by Mr Blair-Kerr and Mr J. C. McRobert.

When hearing resumed this morning, Mr McNeill was granted leave to call a witness before the continuation of Dr Stungo's cross-examination.

The witness was Prof. S. G. Davis, Head of the Department of Geography and Geology at the Hongkong University. Witness testified that he was a keen student of ancient Chinese history, and from time to time had given talks on the subject.

MIAO TRIBES

He said he had made a two-month trip to West China, and had given a lecture in 1946 on the Miao Tribes. The Miao he said were possibly the indigenous tribes of China, and they were affected by the acts of various aggressors.

Questioned by Mr Winter, Prof. Davis agreed that the Miao would be one of the greatest aggressors of the whole lot, he added.

Asked about the term "Hakka", witness said it meant a "guest", but it also meant a "stranger". He found it was a term coined by the local people particularly the Cantonese, with their tongue in their cheeks, to indicate a marauder "coming in from outside".

Asked by Mr Winter to give an opinion of the relationship between Genghis Khan and the Hakka, witness said Genghis Khan and his grandson, Kublai Khan, were intent on establishing an Empire, the great Mongol Empire. In those days, China was not unified, particularly South China, and the soldiers of Kublai Khan came to this part of the world.

These soldiers settled here and became fairly mixed. Thus, they and the mercenaries they had picked up, dominated the place completely for centuries, until the Ming Dynasty.

His Lordship told witness that he took it that what he was saying was that these Mongol soldiers and their followers were connected with the word "Hakka". Prof. Davis replied in the affirmative.

QUESTIONING RESUMED

Mr Blair-Kerr had nothing to ask the witness, and Dr Stungo entered the witness box once more.

Questioned by Mr Blair-Kerr, he agreed he had said that on July 23, 1952, he examined Mr Quie and found him to be perfectly sane and normal. He agreed also that he did this on the strength of his personal examination and on Mr Quie's history as given by himself.

He agreed further that, he (witness) was not asked to express any opinion as to Mr Quie's mental state at any previous time, and that if he had been asked to express that opinion he would not have done so.

Mr Blair-Kerr: Could any psychiatrist express any opinion to the patient's state of mind, say, three or four months back?

Witness: Not without his case history.

If you did receive the case history and had the benefit of your own examinations as well, would you then express any opinion as to his mental state three or four months prior to the examination?—Yes, I might be able to.

Would you say you would be in as good a position to express an opinion on a person's mental state three or four months ago as the doctor who saw him at the material time?—No.

What then is the value of the evidence you gave: that on July 23, 1952, Mr Quie was found to be sane?—Just that. I examined him, and I could identify no evidence whatever of mental illness. And I was perfectly prepared and did in fact say that in my opinion he was perfectly sane and normal earlier?—There was nothing the matter with him.

Dr Stungo went on to say that it would not matter what Mr Quie's previous history had been at all to him. At the time he examined him, he found him perfectly normal.

Mr Blair-Kerr: So that the history is no guide at all to one's condition?

Witness: It is a great guide. From one's clinical examination, one could reach a conclusion as to the person's state of mind. But it is much better to have all the man's history. The more information, the better. But it does not invalidate an opinion just because you have no previous history.

Which would you rather have? A patient with his history before you, or a patient without any history?—I would consider it an advantage to have as much information as possible.

Prof. McFadzean examined him (Mr Quie) on March 12. If I tell you he was of the opinion that he was of unsound mind after examining him and after looking through the man's history, what would you say to that?—If he reached that conclusion, it was his own affair. But from the evidence I heard as to the conduct of the examination, I would say the Professor was not entitled to reach that conclusion.

That is your opinion.—Yes.

INTERVIEWED SONS

Further questioned, witness said he interviewed three of Mr Quie's sons. He agreed he never interviewed Mr Quie, Dr Dawson-Croft, Dr Yang or Nurse Luk. The three sons he spoke to were Malcolm, Joseph Jr, and Ronald.

Asked if he realised that two of the boys were not in Hongkong prior to Mr Quie's admission into the Mental Hospital, Dr Stungo replied he believed that was so.

DR TENNANT'S LETTER

Mr Blair-Kerr then turned to a letter by Dr Tennant of London, and referred to the expression used by him, "not certifiably of unsound mind". He asked witness if his contention was that this expression was equivalent to the expression "sane". Witness replied that "not insane" which in fact meant "sane".

Dr Stungo agreed that others might take the view that the expression meant a borderline case which was not certifiably as insane, but with some kind of mental disorder or illness.

Mr Blair-Kerr said that Dr Tennant spoke in his letter of refusing to make an affidavit that Mr Quie was "fit to resume control of his affairs" until he had seen the copy of some other document which he (Dr Tennant) called "the original affidavit".

Asked if he thought a psychiatrist would have acted in this way if he felt the patient was sane in every respect, witness said Dr Tennant's statement implied he was taking a guarded attitude.

Turning to another letter by Dr Tennant, to which was attached an affidavit, Senior Crown Counsel said that Dr Tennant said in it that he last examined Mr Quie on July 30, 1952, "with a view to ascertaining the state of his mind".

Mr Blair-Kerr: He says further that he was of the opinion that he (Mr Quie) was now improved sufficiently to enable him to assume control of his affairs.

Witness: Yes.

From the little amount of information Dr Tennant had, three months later he is prepared to say Quie in his opinion was able to resume control of his affairs.—Yes.

Just something you would expect from a careful and distinguished psychiatrist examining a patient in London from the scanty information available.—Yes.

If that was so on July 30, how does that tally with your evidence that you saw nothing the matter with him, a week earlier?—There was nothing the matter with him.

COMPLETELY ALL RIGHT

Can you say from the affidavit (Dr Tennant's) that this man (Mr Quie) was completely all right mentally?—Yes.

It is not abundantly clear, Dr Stungo, that the patient was showing improvement throughout the three months you and Dr Tennant saw him in London?—That was what Dr Tennant says. When I saw him, there was nothing the matter with him.

Your opinion that he was perfectly sane on July 23, 1952, is no help whatsoever to this Court, trying as it is to ascertain the true position on March 12 and March 30 of the same year.—I was not concerned with the examinations in March at all.

Dr Tennant was of the opinion that he (Mr Quie) had just crossed the borderline, and was just on the side of sanity.

That seems the commonsense view; and I look to you for guidance.—I don't take that view at all.

To Dr Stungo's evidence-in-chief, Mr Blair-Kerr asked him if he had said that the word "maniacal" meant that a person was suffering from acute mania and was a "raving lunatic". Witness agreed he had said so.

THREE TYPES OF MANIA

Replying to a question, witness said there were three types of mania: hypo mania, mania and delirious mania. The term "mania" alone did not mean hypo mania.

Referring to a book on psychiatry, Mr Blair-Kerr said that it said that mania embraced all the different types of mania, and referred to the term "varieties of mania" in the book.

Mr Blair-Kerr said his point was this: could the witness honestly disagree as a psychiatrist with the word "maniacal" as used by Prof. McFadzean when he intended using it as an adjective for the word "mania", which term included all types of mania?

Witness replied that he did not know what Prof. McFadzean had in mind, but that if the professor used the word "maniacal" then that term put the patient in a long way beyond the hypomanic condition.

"It means a raving lunatic," he added.

The hearing is proceeding.

Outcry In Italian Parliament

Rome, Jan. 18.

Disturbances broke out in both houses of Parliament today when the neo-Fascist "Italian Social Movement" group made vain attempts to honour the memory of Marshal Rodolfo Graziani, who died last week.

Noisier protests at this suggestion came from the Communist benches and the Presidents of both houses barely managed to prevent a free-for-all fight.—France-Press.

Star Pays Up \$600 For Biting Dancer

Los Angeles, Jan. 18.

Film star Sonny Tufts, alleged in a lawsuit to have bitten dancer Marjorie Van on the thigh, has settled her claim, for \$600 damages with a payment of \$600 about \$100,000.

Judge Victor Hansen approved the settlement in the Los Angeles Superior Court yesterday.

Miss Van claimed the bite left a three-inch scar—China Mail Special.